



**Directorate of
Intelligence**

Economic & Energy Indicators

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Industrial Production*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Dec
United States	2.6	-7.2	5.9	11.2	2.0	1.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	3.9
Japan	1.0	0.4	3.5	11.1	4.6	0.7	0.9	-2.1	-3.4	40.4
West Germany	-2.3	-3.2	0.3	3.3	3.9	-0.1	10.2	-4.7		
France	-2.6	-1.5	1.1	2.5	0.5	-5.8	6.2	7.1	-3.8	-23.3
United Kingdom	-3.9	2.1	3.9	1.3	4.7	2.7	0.6	5.0	-4.0	-7.4
Italy	-1.6	-3.1	-3.2	3.3	1.2	13.5	6.0	-12.8	6.6	-20.5
Canada	0.5	-10.0	5.3	8.8	4.3	-0.9				

Gross National Product ^a*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985			1986		
					Year	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr
United States	2.5	-2.1	3.6	6.4	2.7	4.1	2.1	3.8	0.6	2.8
Japan	4.1	3.1	3.3	5.0	4.7	3.5	4.7	-1.7	3.8	2.6
West Germany	-0.2	-1.0	1.8	3.0	2.5	6.9	-2.7	-4.2	14.3	2.9
France	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.7	2.6	-0.8	4.3	
United Kingdom	-1.4	1.9	3.5	2.8	3.4	-0.4	-0.4	5.5	1.4	1.4
Italy	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	2.3	0.2	1.6	-1.7	11.1	1.6
Canada	3.3	-4.4	3.1	5.5	4.0	3.1	7.3	2.4	3.1	1.2

^a Constant market prices.**Consumer Prices***Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986					1987
							1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan
United States	10.3	6.2	3.2	4.3	3.5	1.4	-1.7	2.6	2.8		
Japan	4.9	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.0	0.4	0.9	-2.0	-0.1	-1.2	
West Germany	6.0	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.6	1.3	
France	13.3	12.0	9.5	7.7	5.8	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.3		
United Kingdom	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0	6.1	4.0	0.7	2.4	6.7	7.2	
Italy	19.3	16.4	14.9	10.6	8.6	5.9	5.0	5.0	3.1	5.1	
Canada	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.0	4.7	4.9		

Money Supply, M-1 ^a*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986				
							1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr
United States ^b	7.1	6.6	11.2	7.0	9.1	9.0	16.4	17.5	18.2	35.1
Japan	3.7	7.1	3.7	2.8	5.0	7.3	9.6	9.6	9.2	-6.6
West Germany	1.1	3.6	10.2	3.3	4.4	9.8	11.3	7.4	9.9	-1.1
France	12.2	13.9			8.8	15.9	2.0	8.4	-0.1	-15.4
United Kingdom	NA	NA	13.0			22.0	26.1	30.7	14.2	-13.8
Italy	11.2	11.6	15.1	12.3	13.7	8.4	2.3	5.5		
Canada	3.8	0.7	10.1	3.4	4.2	-4.3	-1.7	15.8	14.6	-3.4

^a Based on amounts in national currency units.^b Including M1-A and M1-B.**Unemployment Rate ^a***Percent seasonally adjusted*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986					1987
							1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan
United States	7.5	9.6	9.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.7		6.6
Japan	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8		
West Germany	5.6	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.7		8.7
France	7.6	8.4	8.6	9.8	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.5		10.5
United Kingdom	10.0	11.6	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4		11.3
Italy	8.4	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.7			
Canada	7.5	11.1	11.9	11.3	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.4		9.7

^a Prior to May 1986, unemployment rates for France were estimated.

Foreign Trade ^a*Billion US \$, f.o.b.*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986					
							1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Dec
United States ^b											
Exports	233.5	212.3	200.6	218.0	213.1	53.0	53.2	55.3	55.9	18.3	
Imports	261.0	244.0	258.4	326.3	346.1	91.6	88.3	93.4	96.7	30.8	
Balance	-27.5	-31.6	-57.9	-108.3	-133.0	-38.6	-35.1	-38.1	-40.8	-12.5	
Japan											
Exports	149.6	138.2	145.5	168.1	173.9	47.8	51.4	54.0	52.2	17.1	
Imports	129.5	119.6	114.0	124.1	118.0	29.9	28.9	28.0	26.2	8.4	
Balance	20.1	18.6	31.4	43.9	55.9	17.9	22.4	26.0	26.0	8.7	
West Germany											
Exports	175.4	176.4	169.5	171.9	184.3	55.2	60.8	63.2	64.7	22.2	
Imports ^c	163.4	155.3	152.9	153.1	158.9	44.9	47.9	48.1	50.5	16.8	
Balance	11.9	21.1	16.6	18.8	25.3	10.3	12.9	15.1	14.2	5.4	
France											
Exports	106.3	96.4	95.1	97.5	101.9	30.4	29.8	32.4	32.7	11.0	
Imports	115.6	110.5	101.0	100.3	104.5	30.3	30.9	32.1	32.2	10.4	
Balance	-9.3	-14.0	-5.9	-2.8	-2.6	0.1	-1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	
United Kingdom											
Exports	102.5	97.1	92.0	93.7	100.9	26.1	26.9	26.1	27.5	9.4	
Imports	94.6	93.1	93.3	99.4	103.5	28.2	29.3	30.6	31.3	10.5	
Balance	7.9	4.0	-1.3	-5.7	-2.6	-2.1	-2.4	-4.5	-3.8	-1.1	
Italy											
Exports	75.4	73.9	72.8	73.5	78.9	23.3	24.4	24.9	25.2	7.7	
Imports	91.2	86.7	80.7	84.4	90.8	26.0	24.4	24.2	25.3	7.4	
Balance	-15.9	-12.8	-7.9	-10.9	-11.9	-2.7	0	0.7	-0.1	0.3	
Canada											
Exports	70.5	68.5	73.6	86.6	88.1	21.8	21.1	21.7	22.6	7.5	
Imports	64.4	54.1	59.3	70.6	75.3	20.2	19.3	20.3	20.6	6.8	
Balance	6.1	14.4	14.3	16.0	12.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.7	

^a Seasonally adjusted.^b Imports are customs values.^c Imports are c.i.f.**Current Account Balance ^a***Billion US \$*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986					
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Nov	Dec
United States	6.3	-8.1	-46.6	-106.5	-117.7	-34.0	-34.4	-36.3			
Japan	4.8	6.9	20.8	35.0	49.2	12.7	23.1	24.4	25.8	8.1	9.4
West Germany	-6.8	3.3	4.3	6.7	13.8	6.9	8.3	8.0	13.2	4.8	4.3
France	-4.7	-12.1	-4.9	-0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.2			
United Kingdom	15.3	8.5	4.7	1.7	4.7	0.8	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
Italy	-8.6	-5.7	0.6	-2.8	-4.0	-3.4	1.2				
Canada	-5.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	-0.4	-1.9	-1.4	-1.6			

^a Seasonally adjusted; converted to US dollars at current market rates of exchange.

Export Prices in US \$*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Nov	Dec
United States	9.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	-0.6	-0.5	1.8	5.0	5.6	3.2
Japan	5.5	-6.4	-2.4	0.2	-0.6	26.1	24.9	12.0	6.9	-3.0
West Germany	-14.9	-2.8	-3.2	-7.1	0	40.7	16.5	30.3	-12.3	23.4
France	-12.0	-5.5	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	33.3	-0.6	20.1	-18.8	
United Kingdom	NA	NA	-6.2	-5.1	2.3	-2.6	7.2	-7.4	5.1	12.3
Italy	-7.8	-3.0	-4.4	-5.2	-0.3	27.3	6.3	21.9	-2.6	
Canada	3.9	-2.0	0.2	-0.4	-3.5	-14.0	2.8	-10.4	-18.0	3.7

Import Prices in US \$*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Nov	Dec
United States	5.3	-2.0	-3.7	1.7	-2.4	-6.5	-9.6	-1.6	-3.9	-8.3
Japan	3.6	-7.4	-5.0	-2.8	-4.3	-5.3	-49.2	-12.6	-2.0	16.2
West Germany	-8.6	-4.7	-5.2	-4.8	-1.5	10.0	-11.1	5.3	-17.8	15.8
France	-7.8	-7.2	-7.0	-3.8	-0.4	11.0	-11.8	1.0	-13.8	
United Kingdom	NA	NA	-5.7	-4.5	0.5	-0.5	2.4	- 8.5	10.0	31.7
Italy	1.0	-5.3	-6.6	-3.7	-1.0	10.6	-19.1	- 2.7	-8.7	
Canada	8.7	-1.1	0.6	1.0	-2.1	-8.7	3.4	- 6.8	-15.6	-4.7

Exchange Rate Trends*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986					1987
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Dec	Jan
Trade-Weighted											
United States	10.5	10.6	5.8	9.1	6.3	-17.8	-11.3	-6.9	-4.0	-10.5	
Japan	9.3	-5.7	10.4	6.2	6.8	26.8	42.4	51.2	-16.9	-7.2	
West Germany	-2.1	7.0	5.8	1.0	1.7	8.5	6.0	13.7	7.0	6.8	
France	-5.1	-6.1	-4.7	-2.1	2.7	5.8	-10.4	2.4	4.1	-0.2	
United Kingdom	2.5	-2.1	-5.0	-2.5	2.0	-26.0	9.5	-17.5	-23.8	-2.8	
Italy	-9.2	-5.1	-1.6	-3.1	-3.8	5.5	5.2	13.1	3.7	3.0	
Canada	0.3	0.2	2.3	-2.3	-3.6	-13.1	1.7	-2.6	-0.6	2.2	
Dollar Cost of Foreign Currency											
Japan	2.7	-12.9	4.6	0	-0.3	32.2	33.5	29.1	-12.4	5.2	41.8
West Germany	-24.6	-7.2	-5.2	-11.5	-3.3	31.3	17.1	25.4	14.6	19.2	54.6
France	-28.7	-20.8	-15.9	-14.7	-2.7	29.7	4.4	18.5	12.2	15.3	45.4
United Kingdom	-13.2	-13.4	-13.3	-11.9	-3.0	1.7	20.8	-5.9	-14.8	15.3	67.9
Italy	-32.8	-18.8	-12.3	-15.6	-8.6	30.1	14.5	24.2	12.4	16.5	42.3
Canada	-2.5	-2.9	0.1	-5.1	-5.4	-6.9	5.7	-0.3	-0.3	5.8	14.7

Money Market Rates*Percent*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Dec
United States 90-day certificates of deposit, secondary market	16.24	12.49	9.23	10.56	8.16	7.68	6.75	6.09	5.92	6.07
Japan loans and discounts (2 months)	7.79	7.23	NA	6.66	6.52	6.38	5.98	5.68	NA	NA
West Germany interbank loans (3 months)	12.19	8.82	5.78	5.96	5.40	4.53	4.52	4.53	4.67	4.80
France interbank money market (3 months)	15.47	14.68	12.51	11.74	9.97	9.01	7.37	7.14	7.68	7.92
United Kingdom sterling interbank loans (3 months)	13.85	12.24	10.12	9.91	12.21	12.28	10.12	9.99	11.27	11.37
Italy Milan interbank loans (3 months)	20.13	20.15	18.16	15.91	14.95	15.87	12.74	11.43	11.33	11.59
Canada finance paper (3 months)	18.46	14.48	9.53	11.30	9.71	11.08	NA	8.57	NA	NA
Eurodollars 3-month deposits	16.87	13.25	9.69	10.86	8.40	7.90	7.00	6.29	6.15	6.36

Agricultural Prices

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987				
						Year	1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan
Bananas Fresh imported, (Total world, \$ per metric ton)	214.0	217.0	232.0	243.0	110.3	108.9	109.8	108.5	109.0	108.4	NA
Beef (¢ per pound)											
Australia (Boneless beef, f.o.b. US Ports)	112.4	107.4	111.1	101.0	96.6	NA	97.6	91.3	92.5	NA	NA
United States (Wholesale steer beef, midwest markets)	100.0	101.4	97.6	100.9	90.7	NA	87.8	84.4	89.7	NA	NA
Cocoa (¢ per pound)	89.8	74.3	92.1	106.2	98.7	89.3	95.7	82.6	90.8	87.9	86.1
Coffee (\$ per pound)	1.28	1.40	1.32	1.44	1.43	1.71	2.01	1.73	1.61	1.47	1.20
Corn (US #3 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam, \$ per metric ton)	150	123	148	150	125	101	116	116	89	84	81
Cotton (World Cotton Prices, "A" index, c.i.f. Osaka, US ¢/lb.)	72.69	74.48	85.71	63.91	57.87	47.52	53.60	45.51	38.91	52.06	58.40
Palm Oil (United Kingdom 5% bulk, c.i.f., \$ per metric ton)	571	445	502	730	501	257	289	241	208	288	NA
Rice (\$ per metric ton)											
US (No. 2, milled, 4% c.i.f. Rotterdam)	632	481	514	514	484	348	453	352	294	300	NA
Thai SWR (100% grade B c.i.f. Rotterdam)	573	362	339	310	249	229	236	224	235	221	NA
Soybeans (US #2 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam, \$ per metric ton)	288	244	282	283	225	208	218	213	199	201	202
Soybean Oil (Dutch, f.o.b. ex-mill, \$ per metric ton)	507	447	527	727	571	342	407	348	294	317	NA
Soybean Meal (US, c.i.f. Rotterdam \$ per metric ton)	252	219	238	197	157	185	188	184	187	182	182
Sugar (World raw cane, f.o.b. Caribbean Ports, spot prices ¢ per pound)	16.93	8.42	8.49	5.18	4.04	6.05	5.83	7.45	5.25	5.67	6.47
Tea Average Auction (London) (¢ per pound)	91.0	89.9	105.2	156.6	90.0	87.5	86.4	85.6	86.0	92.1	NA
Wheat (US #2. DNS c.i.f. Rotterdam, \$ per metric ton)	210	187	183	182	169	148	172	158	126	135	141
Food Index ^a (1980=100)	88	78	86	92	81	88	95	94	82	81	78

^a The food index is compiled by *The Economist* for 14 food commodities which enter international trade. Commodities are weighted by 3-year moving averages of imports into industrialized countries.

Industrial Materials Prices

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986						1987
						Year	1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan	
Aluminum (¢ per pound)												
Major US producer	77.3	76.0	77.7	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	
LME cash	57.4	44.9	65.1	56.8	47.2	52.2	51.4	53.1	52.2	52.0	53.1	
Chrome Ore (South Africa chemical grade, \$ per metric ton)	53.0	50.9	50.0	50.0	43.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Copper ^a (bar, ¢ per pound)	79.0	67.1	72.0	62.4	64.5	62.3	64.5	64.5	60.3	59.8	61.5	
Gold (\$ per troy ounce)	460.0	375.5	424.4	360.0	317.2	366.1	342.6	341.6	376.2	404.1	407.3	
Lead ^a (¢ per pound)	32.9	24.7	19.3	20.0	17.7	18.4	16.7	17.6	17.7	21.5	21.8	
Manganese Ore (48% Mn, \$ per long ton)	82.1	79.9	73.3	69.8	68.4	65.5	67.2	64.8	65.1	64.8	64.8	
Nickel (\$ per pound)												
Cathode major producer	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
LME Cash	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.75	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	
Platinum (\$ per troy ounce)												
Major producer	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	517.0	475.0	475.0	517.0	600.6	600.0	
Metals week, New York dealers' price	446.0	326.7	422.6	358.2	291.0	458.1	383.1	420.1	510.8	518.5	493.3	
Rubber (¢ per pound)												
Synthetic ^b	47.5	45.7	44.0	44.4	44.1	37.6	42.8	38.7	35.6	33.2	NA	
Natural ^c	56.8	45.4	56.2	49.6	42.0	42.8	41.7	40.1	44.1	45.3	NA	
Silver (\$ per troy ounce)	10.5	7.9	11.4	8.1	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	
Steel Scrap ^d (\$ per long ton)	92.0	63.1	73.2	86.4	74.4	73.4	74.0	71.8	73.8	73.9	NA	
Tin ^a (¢ per pound)	641.4	581.6	590.9	556.6	543.2	280.8	357.4	250.5	244.9	270.4	303.6	
Tungsten Ore (contained metal, \$ per metric ton)	18,097	13,426	10,177	10,243	10,656	6,936	8,673	7,567	6,558	4,945	5,460	
US Steel (finished steel, composite, \$ per long ton)	543.5	567.3	590.2	611.6	617.8	555.4	551.2	554.4	557.1	558.9	NA	
Zinc ^a (¢ per pound)	38.4	33.7	34.7	41.5	35.4	34.5	28.5	33.8	37.5	38.1	35.3	
Lumber Index ^e (1980=100)	95	84	114	105	103	112	100	121	113	112	110	
Industrial Materials Index ^f (1980=100)	85	71	82	76	69	70	69	70	68	71	72	

^a Approximates world market price frequently used by major world producers and traders, although only small quantities of these metals are actually traded on the LME. As of February 1986 tin prices from the Kuala Lumpur market.

^b S-type styrene, US export price.

^c Quoted on New York market.

^d Average of No. 1 heavy melting steel scrap and No. 2 bundles delivered to consumers at Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and Chicago.

^e This index is compiled by using the average of 10 types of lumber whose prices are regarded as bellwethers of US lumber construction costs.

^f The industrial materials index is compiled by *The Economist* for 18 raw materials which enter international trade. Commodities are weighted by 3-year moving averages of imports into industrialized countries.

**World Crude Oil Production
Excluding Natural Gas Liquids**

Thousand b/d

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 ^a					
							1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Dec
World	55,837	53,092	52,625	53,674	52,931	54,977	55,802	56,705	55,167	55,648	
Non-Communist countries	41,602	38,810	38,228	39,257	38,692	40,384	41,026	41,833	40,287	40,768	
Developed countries	12,886	13,276	13,864	14,302	14,730	15,114	14,200	14,380	14,384	14,416	
United States	8,572	8,658	8,680	8,735	8,933	9,099	8,762	8,455	8,368	8,348	
Canada	1,285	1,270	1,356	1,411	1,457	1,412	1,456	1,529	1,509	1,500	
United Kingdom	1,811	2,094	2,299	2,535	2,533	2,663	2,377	2,513	2,479	2,502	
Norway	501	518	614	700	785	860	651	892	959	1,000	
Other	717	736	915	921	1,022	1,080	954	991	1,069	1,066	
Non-OPEC LDCs	6,036	6,633	6,823	7,515	7,845	7,600	7,887	7,914	8,039	8,218	
Mexico	2,321	2,746	2,666	2,746	2,733	2,273	2,478	2,509	2,460	2,570	
Egypt	598	665	689	827	874	813	787	760	890	935	
Other	3,117	3,222	3,468	3,942	4,238	4,514	4,622	4,645	4,689	4,713	
OPEC	22,680	18,901	17,541	17,440	16,117	17,670	18,939	19,539	17,864	18,134	
Algeria	803	701	699	638	645	652	684	688	662	662	
Ecuador	211	211	236	253	280	297	299	285	274	285	
Gabon	151	154	157	152	153	180	180	180	180	180	
Indonesia	1,604	1,324	1,385	1,466	1,235	1,265	1,342	1,263	1,188	1,188	
Iran	1,381	2,282	2,492	2,187	2,258	2,324	2,067	1,537	1,865	2,200	
Iraq	993	972	922	1,203	1,437	1,750	1,748	1,750	1,617	1,550	
Kuwait ^b	947	663	881	912	862	1,134	1,402	1,536	1,300	1,300	
Libya	1,137	1,183	1,076	1,073	1,069	1,000	1,306	1,242	1,000	1,000	
Neutral Zone ^c	370	317	390	410	355	234	305	433	353	333	
Nigeria	1,445	1,298	1,241	1,393	1,464	1,432	1,566	1,542	1,303	1,300	
Qatar	405	328	295	399	302	300	334	374	358	350	
Saudi Arabia ^b	9,625	6,327	4,867	4,444	3,290	4,318	4,696	5,676	4,966	5,000	
UAE	1,500	1,248	1,119	1,097	1,146	1,230	1,430	1,448	1,213	1,201	
Venezuela	2,108	1,893	1,781	1,813	1,621	1,554	1,580	1,585	1,585	1,585	
Communist countries	14,235	14,282	14,397	14,417	14,239	14,593	14,776	14,872	14,880	14,880	
USSR	11,800	11,830	11,864	11,728	11,350	11,540	11,720	11,830	11,840	11,840	
China	2,024	2,042	2,121	2,280	2,496	2,613	2,613	2,613	2,613	2,613	
Other	411	410	412	409	393	440	443	429	427	427	

^a Preliminary.^b Excluding Neutral Zone production, which is shown separately.^c Production is shared equally between Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

Big Seven: Inland Oil Consumption*Thousand b/d*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986		1987				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
United States ^a	16,058	15,296	15,184	15,708	15,726	16,056	15,864	16,172	16,441	16,051	16,897	16,583
Japan	4,444	4,204	4,193	4,349	4,123	4,737	3,658	3,824	4,117	4,548		
West Germany	2,120	2,024	2,009	2,012	2,060	2,214	2,500	2,124	1,955	1,797		
France	1,744	1,632	1,594	1,531	1,498	1,718	1,441	1,422	1,464	1,462	1,753	
United Kingdom	1,325	1,345	1,290	1,624	1,402	1,407	1,360	1,387	1,434			
Italy ^b	1,705	1,618	1,594	1,513	1,507	1,691	1,390	1,500	1,672			
Canada	1,617	1,454	1,354	1,348	1,342	1,297	1,308	1,365	1,386			

^a Including bunkers, refinery fuel, and losses.^b Principal products only prior to 1981.**Big Seven: Crude Oil Imports***Thousand b/d*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986		1987				
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
United States	4,406	3,488	3,329	3,426	3,201	3,111	4,138	4,984	4,317	4,453	4,444	4,281
Japan	3,919	3,657	3,567	3,664	3,377	3,691	3,008	3,168	3,122			
West Germany	1,591	1,451	1,307	1,335	1,284	1,336	1,294	1,382	1,240			
France	1,804	1,596	1,429	1,395	1,476	1,410	1,432	1,825	1,123	1,209		
United Kingdom	736	565	456	482	523	477	606	925	897	689		
Italy	1,816	1,710	1,532	1,507	1,462	1,593	1,640					
Canada	521	334	247	244	283	346	295	400	421			

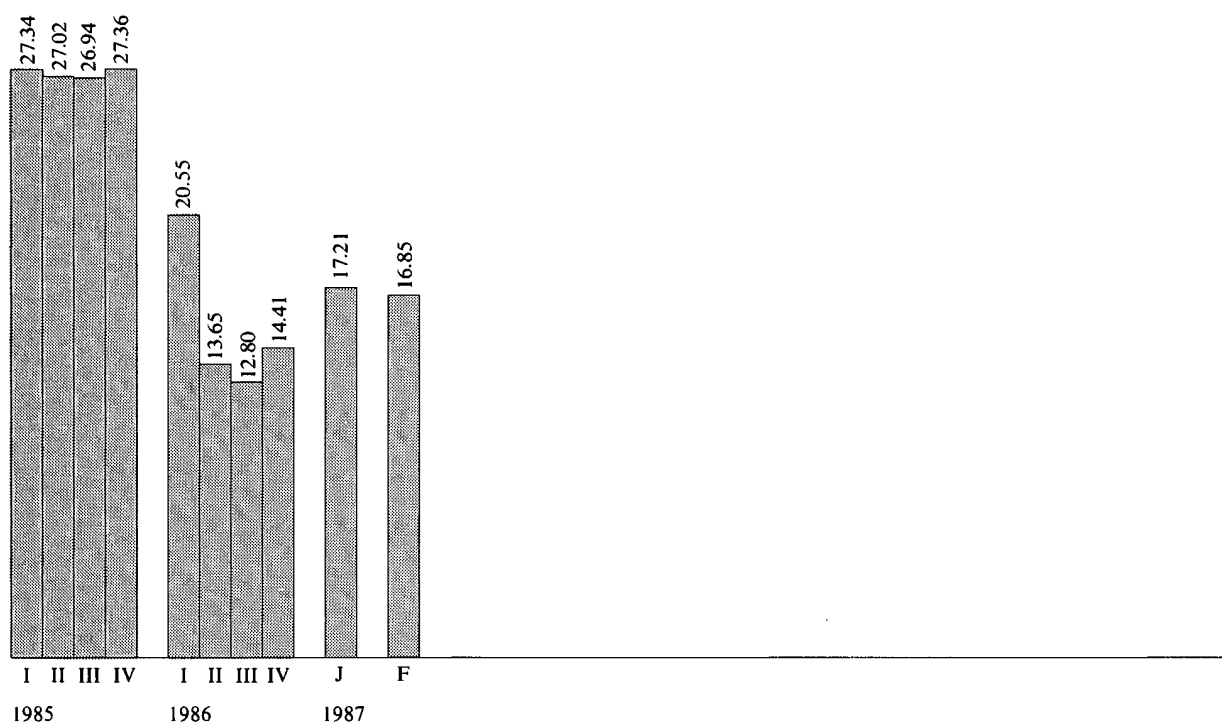
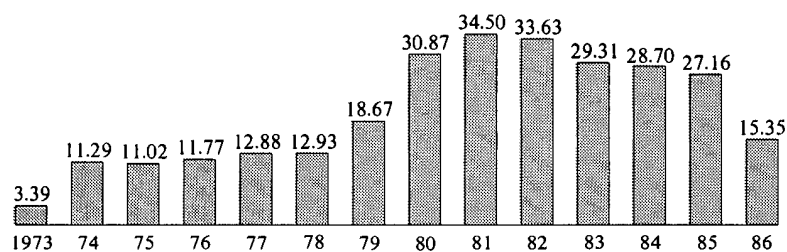
Crude Oil Prices*US \$ per barrel*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986				1987	
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	Jan	Feb
OPEC Average ^a (Official Sales Price)	34.50	33.63	29.31	28.70	28.14	26.17	22.59	22.33	22.86	18.01	18.10
World Average Price	NA	NA	NA	NA	27.16	20.55	13.65	12.80	14.41	17.21	16.85

^a F.o.b. prices set by the government for direct sales and, in most cases, for the producing company buy-back oil. Weighted by the volume of production.

Average Crude Oil Sales Price^a

US \$ per barrel



^a The 1973 price is derived from posted prices; 1974-84 prices are derived from OPEC official sales prices; and, beginning in 1985, prices are a measure of average world sales prices.

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